

**Foreign Direct Investment Position in the
United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, by
Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2020 ¹**

[Millions of dollars]

	2020
All countries	4,626,452
Canada	569,788
Europe	2,529,907
Austria	17,184
Belgium	66,434
Denmark	31,491
Finland	10,046
France	314,979
Germany	564,294
Ireland	296,425
Italy	37,871
Luxembourg	39,609
Netherlands	236,298
Norway	31,059
Spain	88,660
Sweden	59,609
Switzerland	235,311
United Kingdom	480,787
Other	19,849
Albania	0
Andorra	-1
Armenia	-6
Azerbaijan	(*)
Belarus	19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(*)
Bulgaria	61
Croatia	9
Cyprus	-1,299
Czech Republic	45
Estonia	-10
Georgia	-3
Gibraltar	69
Greece	1,788
Greenland	(*)
Hungary	89
Iceland	44
Kazakhstan	(D)
Kosovo	(*)
Kyrgyzstan	(*)
Latvia	(*)
Liechtenstein	(D)
Lithuania	7
Malta	60
Moldova	(*)
Monaco	(D)
Montenegro	(*)
North Macedonia	-1
Poland	(D)
Portugal	(D)
Romania	16
Russia	3,521
San Marino	1
Serbia	3
Slovakia	4
Slovenia	-1
Tajikistan	(D)
Turkey	2,539
Turkmenistan	(*)
Ukraine	2

Uzbekistan	(*)
Vatican City	0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	224,833
South and Central America	104,051
Brazil	44,676
Mexico	42,129
Panama	811
Venezuela	1,671
Other	14,764
Argentina	5,659
Belize	18
Bolivia	32
Chile	3,807
Colombia	4,080
Costa Rica	81
Ecuador	24
El Salvador	(D)
French Guiana	1
Guatemala	35
Guyana	1
Honduras	2
Nicaragua	(D)
Paraguay	0
Peru	498
Suriname	(*)
Uruguay	378
Other Western Hemisphere	120,781
Bahamas	(D)
Bermuda	71,103
Curacao	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean ²	28,633
Other	(D)
Anguilla	(D)
Antigua and Barbuda	(*)
Aruba	8
Barbados	159
Cuba	(*)
Dominica	0
Dominican Republic	9
French Islands, Caribbean	(*)
Grenada	2
Haiti	(*)
Jamaica	65
Netherlands Islands, Caribbean	8
Sint Maarten	(*)
St. Kitts and Nevis	2
St. Lucia	(D)
St. Pierre and Miquelon	(*)
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3
Trinidad and Tobago	69
United Kingdom Islands, Atlantic (OWH)	58
Africa	5,477
South Africa	4,443
Other	1,034
Algeria	0
Angola	(D)
Benin	(*)
Botswana	0
Burkina Faso	0
Burundi	0
Cabo Verde	0
Cameroon	(D)
Central African Republic	0
Chad	0
Comoros	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	-1
Congo (Kinshasa)	0
Cote d'Ivoire	0

Djibouti	(D)
Egypt	-24
Equatorial Guinea	0
Eritrea	0
Eswatini	-4
Ethiopia	0
Gabon	0
Gambia	0
Ghana	1
Guinea	(D)
Guinea-Bissau	0
Kenya	5
Lesotho	(D)
Liberia	26
Libya	(D)
Madagascar	(*)
Malawi	0
Mali	0
Mauritania	0
Mauritius	152
Morocco	(D)
Mozambique	0
Namibia	0
Niger	0
Nigeria	(D)
Rwanda	(*)
Sao Tome and Principe	0
Senegal	0
Seychelles	(*)
Sierra Leone	(*)
Somalia	0
South Sudan	0
Sudan ³	0
Tanzania	0
Togo	0
Tunisia	43
Uganda	(*)
United Kingdom Islands, Atlantic (Africa)	0
Western Sahara	0
Zambia	0
Zimbabwe	1
Middle East	91,071
Israel	29,181
Kuwait	1,563
Lebanon	506
Saudi Arabia	10,655
United Arab Emirates	44,725
Other	4,442
Bahrain	365
Iran	1
Iraq	0
Jordan	(D)
Oman	(D)
Qatar	3,854
Syria	7
Yemen	0
Asia and Pacific	1,021,517
Australia	101,594
China	54,868
Hong Kong	18,337
India	12,698
Japan	679,000
Malaysia	-92
New Zealand	3,397
Singapore	65,207
South Korea	62,401
Taiwan	19,687
Other	4,420
Afghanistan	-1
Bangladesh	1

Bhutan	0
Brunei	429
Burma	(D)
Cambodia	(*)
Fiji	0
French Islands, Indian Ocean	(*)
French Islands, Pacific	(D)
Indonesia	837
Kiribati	0
Laos	0
Macau	(*)
Maldives	0
Marshall Islands	-8
Micronesia	0
Mongolia	0
Nauru	0
Nepal	(*)
North Korea	0
Pakistan	59
Palau	0
Papua New Guinea	(D)
Philippines	659
Samoa	(D)
Solomon Islands	0
Sri Lanka	(D)
Thailand	1,809
Timor-Leste	0
Tonga	0
Tuvalu	0
United Kingdom Islands, Indian Ocean	0
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific	1
Vanuatu	(D)
Vietnam	18
United States	183,859

Notes

* A nonzero value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The ultimate beneficial owner is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. The country of ultimate beneficial owner is often the same as that of the foreign parent, but it may be a different country or the United States.

2. The "United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean" is composed of British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

3. Prior to 2011, included data for South Sudan.